

Exhibit 5.1.1: Teachers' Formal Education

Teachers' Reports

About the Item	
What is the highest level of formal education you have completed?	
Did not complete <Upper-secondary education—ISCED Level 3> ---	☐
<Upper-secondary education—ISCED Level 3> ---	☐
<Post-secondary, non-tertiary education—ISCED Level 4> ---	☐
<Short-cycle tertiary education—ISCED Level 5> ---	☐
<Bachelor's or equivalent level—ISCED Level 6> ---	☐
<Master's or equivalent level—ISCED Level 7> ---	☐
<Doctor or equivalent level—ISCED Level 8> ---	☐
Completed Postgraduate University Degree: Completed ISCED Level 7 or higher, including Master's, Doctorate, or other postgraduate degree	
Completed Bachelor's Degree or Equivalent but Not a Postgraduate Degree: Completed ISCED Level 6	
Completed Post-Secondary Education but Not a Bachelor's Degree: Completed ISCED Level 4 or ISCED Level 5	
No Further than Upper-Secondary Education: Completed no higher than ISCED Level 3	
< > Item translated based on countries' categorizations according to UNESCO's International Standard Classification of Education (Operational Manual for ISCED 2011)	

Exhibit 5.1.2: Teachers' Formal Education*
Teachers' Reports in 2023 and 2024

Country	Percent of Students by Teacher Education			
	Completed Postgraduate University Degree**	Completed Bachelor's Degree or Equivalent but Not a Postgraduate Degree	Completed Post-Secondary Education but Not a Bachelor's Degree	No Further than Upper-Secondary Education
Georgia				
Grade 4	74 (3.2)	22 (3.1)	2 ~	1 ~
Grade 5	84 (2.9)	15 (3.0)	1 ~	0 ~
Italy				
Grade 4	37 (3.1)	7 (1.4)	4 (1.5)	52 (3.2)
Grade 5	39 (3.3)	7 (1.7)	3 (0.7)	51 (3.0)
Jordan				
Grade 4	11 (2.5)	80 (3.5)	3 (1.6)	5 (2.0)
Grade 5	9 (2.2)	83 (2.9)	2 ~	6 (1.8)
Korea, Rep. of				
Grade 4	33 (3.9)	67 (3.9)	0 ~	0 ~
Grade 5	28 (2.3)	72 (2.3)	0 ~	0 ~
Kosovo				
Grade 4	11 (1.9)	83 (2.5)	4 (1.8)	1 ~
Grade 5	x 11 (3.2)	84 (4.1)	1 ~	4 (2.3)
Montenegro				
Grade 4	76 (2.8)	6 (1.6)	18 (2.4)	0 ~
Grade 5	75 (2.6)	6 (1.8)	18 (2.1)	0 ~
North Macedonia				
Grade 4	r 7 (1.7)	71 (3.2)	20 (3.0)	1 ~
Grade 5	7 (1.4)	75 (3.0)	19 (2.6)	0 ~
Slovenia				
Grade 4	74 (2.7)	9 (1.8)	17 (2.1)	0 ~
Grade 5	r 83 (2.5)	4 (1.5)	12 (2.0)	0 ~
Sweden				
Grade 4	15 (2.8)	79 (3.5)	6 (1.8)	1 ~
Grade 5	r 18 (3.0)	76 (3.4)	6 (1.8)	1 ~

* Based on countries' categorizations according to UNESCO's International Standard Classification of Education (Operational Manual for ISCED 2011)

** For example, doctorate, master's, or other postgraduate degree

() Standard errors appear in parentheses. Because of rounding some results may appear inconsistent.

A tilde (~) indicates insufficient data to report result.

An "r" indicates data are available for at least 70% but less than 85% of the students.

An "x" indicates data are available for at least 40% but less than 50% of the students—interpret with caution.

Exhibit 5.1.3: Teachers' Formal Education*
Teachers' Reports in 2023 and 2024

Country	Percent of Students by Teacher Education			
	Completed Postgraduate University Degree**	Completed Bachelor's Degree or Equivalent but Not a Postgraduate Degree	Completed Post-Secondary Education but Not a Bachelor's Degree	No Further than Upper-Secondary Education
Georgia				
Grade 4	74 (3.5)	23 (3.3)	2 ~	1 ~
Grade 5	84 (3.1)	14 (2.9)	0 ~	1 ~
Italy				
Grade 4	37 (3.1)	7 (1.4)	4 (1.5)	52 (3.2)
Grade 5	39 (3.3)	7 (1.7)	3 (0.7)	51 (3.0)
Jordan				
Grade 4	8 (2.0)	88 (2.4)	1 ~	3 (1.5)
Grade 5	12 (2.6)	81 (3.0)	2 ~	5 (1.7)
Korea, Rep. of				
Grade 4	35 (3.9)	65 (3.9)	0 ~	0 ~
Grade 5	39 (3.5)	61 (3.5)	0 ~	0 ~
Kosovo				
Grade 4	11 (1.9)	83 (2.5)	4 (1.8)	1 ~
Grade 5	11 (3.2)	84 (4.1)	1 ~	4 (2.3)
Montenegro				
Grade 4	76 (2.8)	6 (1.6)	18 (2.4)	0 ~
Grade 5	76 (2.2)	8 (1.8)	16 (1.8)	0 ~
North Macedonia				
Grade 4	8 (1.7)	71 (3.3)	20 (3.0)	1 ~
Grade 5	7 (2.1)	74 (3.0)	18 (2.5)	1 ~
Slovenia				
Grade 4	74 (2.7)	9 (1.8)	17 (2.1)	0 ~
Grade 5	83 (2.5)	4 (1.5)	12 (2.0)	0 ~
Sweden				
Grade 4	16 (3.1)	74 (3.7)	7 (1.7)	3 (1.4)
Grade 5	23 (3.7)	70 (4.2)	7 (1.9)	1 ~

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Exhibit 5.1.4: Teachers' Formal Education**Teachers' Reports in 2023 and 2024*

Country	Percent of Students by Teacher Education			
	Completed Postgraduate University Degree**	Completed Bachelor's Degree or Equivalent but Not a Postgraduate Degree	Completed Post-Secondary Education but Not a Bachelor's Degree	No Further than Upper-Secondary Education
Jordan				
Grade 8	13 (2.7)	81 (3.2)	2 ~	4 (1.5)
Grade 9	23 (3.3)	72 (3.2)	0 ~	5 (1.8)
Korea, Rep. of				
Grade 8	41 (4.3)	59 (4.3)	0 ~	0 ~
Grade 9	39 (3.3)	61 (3.3)	0 ~	0 ~
Sweden				
Grade 8	45 (4.2)	51 (4.1)	2 ~	2 ~
Grade 9	39 (4.5)	55 (4.5)	4 (2.0)	1 ~

* Based on countries' categorizations according to UNESCO's International Standard Classification of Education (Operational Manual for ISCED 2011)

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Exhibit 5.1.5: Teachers’ Formal Education*
Teachers’ Reports in 2023 and 2024

Country	Percent of Students by Teacher Education			
	Completed Postgraduate University Degree**	Completed Bachelor’s Degree or Equivalent but Not a Postgraduate Degree	Completed Post-Secondary Education but Not a Bachelor’s Degree	No Further than Upper-Secondary Education
Jordan				
Grade 8	13 (2.5)	83 (2.9)	0 ~	5 (1.5)
Grade 9	13 (1.5)	81 (1.9)	1 ~	5 (1.0)
Korea, Rep. of				
Grade 8	34 (3.4)	66 (3.4)	0 ~	0 ~
Grade 9	32 (3.1)	68 (3.1)	0 ~	0 ~
Sweden				
Grade 8	r 49 (3.5)	44 (3.1)	3 (1.3)	4 (1.3)
Grade 9	r 52 (4.1)	42 (3.9)	3 (1.3)	2 ~

* Based on countries' categorizations according to UNESCO's International Standard Classification of Education (Operational Manual for ISCED 2011)
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A tilde (~) indicates insufficient data to report result.
An "r" indicates data are available for at least 70% but less than 85% of the students.